# DMOPC '18 Contest 4 P1 - Dr. Henri and Differential Photometry

#### Time limit: 2.0s Memory limit: 64M

Dr. Henri is looking through his telescope at the MRD Observatory. He is observing a certain star Y and wants to find its **magnitude** (a measure of brightness),  $m_Y$ . The magnitude of a star can be any real number.

Dr. Henri is using a device called a **differential photometer** to measure magnitude. Although this device is very precise, it cannot directly measure the magnitude of a star; it can only measure the **difference in magnitudes** between two stars.

Fortunately, Dr. Henri knows the magnitude  $m_X$  of a certain star X. He decides to find  $m_Y$  by constructing a sequence of n + 1 stars beginning with X and ending with Y. Then, for each star i on the list (except Y), he records the difference  $d_i = m_{i+1} - m_i$  between the magnitudes of the stars i + 1 and i, for a total of n observations. He can then calculate a value for  $m_Y$  from this sequence.

Dr. Henri knows that he must take multiple measurements in order to ensure accuracy, so he constructs K such sequences. Sequence i consists of  $n_i$  observations, and the value of  $m_Y$  calculated from i is denoted as  $m_{Yi}$ . Of course, due to natural error in measuring, the  $m_{Yi}$ 's calculated from each sequence may not be exactly the same. So Dr. Henri will use the **mean** of the  $m_{Yi}$ 's,  $\frac{m_{Y1}+m_{Y2}+\cdots+m_{YK}}{K}$ , as the final  $m_Y$ , which he denotes  $m_{Yf}$ .

Given K sequences of observations, please help Dr. Henri find  $m_{Yf}$ .

#### Constraints

 $egin{aligned} & 2 \leq K \leq 1\,000 \ & 1 \leq n_i \leq 1\,000 \ & -100.0 \leq m_X, d_i \leq 100.0 \end{aligned}$ 

#### **Input Specification**

The first line of input will contain one integer, K.

The second line will contain one real number,  $m_X$ .

The next K lines will contain one integer  $n_i$ , followed by  $n_i$  space-separated real numbers  $d_{i1}, d_{i2}, \ldots, d_{in_{i'}}$  the observations from the *i*-th list.

### **Output Specification**

A single line containing one real number,  $m_{Yf}$ . Your answer will be judged as correct if it has an absolute error of no more than  $10^{-3}$ .

#### Sample Input

3 -1.46 2 4.53 1.20 3 4.77 -1.45 2.35 1 5.69

## Sample Output

4.236667