

# DMOPC '19 Contest 4 P2 - Pleasant Present

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**Time limit:** 1.0s    **Memory limit:** 256M

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Santa was not benevolent with his presents this year. Anthony is an unfortunate little boy who received a puzzle for Christmas. The puzzle is shaped like an  $N$  by  $N$  grid where the top left corner is represented by  $(1, 1)$  and the bottom-right corner is represented by  $(N, N)$ . A marble starts at  $(r_s, c_s)$  and must make its way to  $(r_e, c_e)$ . Anthony can tilt the puzzle, allowing the marble to move to an adjacent cell, using 1 second of time. However, in this puzzle, all but 2 cells are blocked by magnets which repel the marble. This means that there may not be an empty direct path from  $(r_s, c_s)$  to  $(r_e, c_e)$ . To circumvent this, Anthony can slide a magnet into another adjacent empty cell using 1 second of time, (effectively swapping the positions of the empty cell with the magnet cell). It is guaranteed that  $(r_s, c_s)$  is originally empty. Because he isn't very dexterous, Anthony can only do one of the two moves (tilting the puzzle or moving a magnet) at any given time.

Anthony was promised a reward from Santa if he finishes the puzzle. Wanting to get his present as soon as possible and being technologically inept, he hired you to create a program to find the shortest amount of time he will take to complete the puzzle.

**Note: adjacent cells must share a common side.**

## Input Specification

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The first line of input will consist of five positive integers,  $N, r_s, c_s, r_e, c_e$ , representing the size of the grid, the starting row of the marble, the starting column of the marble, the destination row, and the destination column.

The next 2 lines each contain a pair of space-separated positive integers representing the original positions of the empty cells.

## Output Specification

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Output a single integer, the minimum amount of time required to complete the puzzle.

## Constraints

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$$2 \leq N \leq 15$$

$$1 \leq r_i, c_i \leq N$$

$(r_s, c_s)$  is originally empty and is one of the two inputted empty cells.

## Sample Input

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3 1 1 3 3

1 1

2 2

## Sample Output

11

## Sample Explanation

